

GABANINTHA [There is some confusion between GABANINTHA and PORLELL as they are very close to each other and the postal directories seem to have trouble distinguishing between them. This may mean that the entries for particular businesses in one centre may actually be for the other.]

LOCATION = Latitude 26° 55' south by Longitude 118° 39' east. Forty kilometres south east of the present town of Meekatharra.

INDUSTRY = Gold mining.

HISTORY = The name appears as far back as April 1894.¹ Mining leases were taken out here in 1895, and 1895 to 1910 were the peak years for the Gabanintha Mine.

In February 1897 a petition from local miners requested that a town be established. This led to a survey being made that July and the final gazettal of the town in November 1898. Town lots were not surveyed until 1905.² The name is Aboriginal, of unknown meaning.

KEYSER an Inspector of Aborigines was stationed there circa 1909.³

Mining continued at the Gabanintha Mine until 1944.

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

? **HOTEL** = William SMALL, a storekeeper at Nannine erected a small Hotel there and applied for a licence in 1896/7.⁴

OTHER BUSINESSES

BUTCHER 1 = It is not clear from the source, but Ernie BENDER and his brother may have had a business there.⁵

STOREKEEPER 1 = Harry DAWSON kept a store there at an unknown date.⁶

GALENA

LOCATION = Latitude 27° 49.8' south by Longitude 114° 41.5' east.⁷

INDUSTRY =

HISTORY - The settlement was originally named Geraldine in 1920 because of the nearby Geraldine mine, but was renamed to Galena in 1921.⁸ The settlement thrived in the 1920's.⁹

EDUCATION = A school was started that took students from both Ajana and Galena.¹⁰ This presumably the former Surprise Mine School that was established in 1922 and renamed the Galena School in 1927 or 1928 and now closed.¹¹

HOTELS - Although alcohol was prohibited it is believed that there were at least six sly grog shops in the area at one time.¹²

GALILEA MISSION - CARNARVON AREA

LOCATION = On the bank of the Gascoyne River. Four kilometres from Carnarvon.¹³

INDUSTRY = Anglican Mission for Aboriginal people.¹⁴

HISTORY = The Welsh born, Edward John Brown GRIBBLE was selected to start this mission in 1885. GRIBBLE was dismissed in July 1886 and the mission closed. It was a two room weatherboard and corrugated iron building.¹⁵

GAP WELL

LOCATION = Near the abandoned town of Nannine.

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

BOARDING HOUSE 1 = Mrs SWINTON had a boarding house there at an unknown date.¹⁶

GARDEN WELL

 - Previously known as - GARDNERS WELL.¹⁷

LOCATION = Between the abandoned towns of Cuddingwarra and Day Dawn.

INDUSTRY = Teamsters stopover on the road from Cuddingwarra and Day Dawn.¹⁸

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

? **HOTEL** = Charles LONG was granted a wine and beer licence for his large, stone premise there in 1896 and transferred this to Carl HEMINGSON in 1897.¹⁹

GARDNERS WELL

 - Early name for - GARDEN WELL.

GERALDINE

 - see - GALENA

GIPPSLAND

LOCATION = Thirty two kilometres north north east of Kanowna.²⁰

INDUSTRY = Gold mining.

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

GIPPSLAND HOTEL = George A. COOPER is listed at this hotel in the 1898 postal directory.²¹

OTHER BUSINESSES

BAKER = Henry WOODWARD is listed as a baker in the 1898 postal directory.²²

BUTCHER 1 = Alexander COOPER is listed as a butcher in the 1898 postal directory.²³

STOREKEEPER 1 & BAKER = Henry ABELL is listed as a storekeeper and baker in the 1898 postal directory.²⁴

STOREKEEPER 2 & HOTEL & POSTMASTER = George A. COOPER is listed in the 1898 postal directory.²⁵

GNOWS NEST

LOCATION = Roughly twenty kilometres south east of Yalgoo on the Fields Find road.

INDUSTRY = Gold mining.

HISTORY = Although some gold had been found in the area previously it wasn't until January 1918 that Lionel William VINCE and John Edgar KIDD applied for the leases that led to the settlement being established. By 1919 the *Gnows Nest* lease was operating a five stamp battery.²⁶ By 1921 there were ninety men on the field.

POSTAL SERVICES = The post office was operated from Peter COYNE's store and combined Post Office from as early as 1919. This business operated until at least 1922²⁷ and presumably continued to offer a postal service.

ACCOMMODATION

BOARDING HOUSE = In about 1921 A. WOINER and A. COOPER opened boarding houses.²⁸

OTHER BUSINESSES

STOREKEEPER = John Lawrence NEVILL managed Peter COYNE's store and combined Post Office from as early as 1919. This business operated until at least 1922.²⁹

GOLDEN GROVE - Also known as the - BUSH INN - and - THE SHADOW OF DEATH HOTEL.

LOCATION = South east of Messengers Patch in the Yalgoo district.

INDUSTRY = Gold mining.

HISTORY = This was originally the pastoral homestead of Thomas OLIVER, but the discovery of gold at Pinyalling and Fields Find in 1894 led to it becoming a stopover point.³⁰

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION = OLIVER's homestead was licensed as a wayside inn in about 1894. However the name of this hotel is a matter of some confusion as it seems to have commonly been known as the Shadow Of Death, but a date for the use of this name has not been verified.³¹ The premises is listed as the Bush Inn in a police report made in August 1899 listing T. OLIVER as the operator.³² Unfortunately this entry presents something of a problem because similar entries appear up to at least 1920. Well beyond the demise of the hotel according to other sources.³³ Currently the only reference to it being officially known as the Golden Grove hotel comes from a Yalgoo Licensing Court Record in December 1910, which is also the last record of its operation. Mrs OLIVER died in 1910.³⁴

GOLDEN VALLEY

POSTAL SERVICES = The post office was opened in 1888.³⁵

GOODWOOD TIMBER MILL - DONNYBROOK AREA

LOCATION = About ten kilometres south west of DONNYBROOK.³⁶

INDUSTRY = Timber.

HISTORY = This timber mill was part of the W.A. Timber Company system based at Lockeville and was one of two mills east of that company's rail system. The mill was presumably established sometime after June 1871 and closed by the time the company was auctioned in June 1888.³⁷

GOONGARRIE - Originally known as the - 90 MILE - or the - ROARING GIMLET.

LOCATION = Latitude 30° 03' south by Longitude 121° 09' east. On the Government railway line between the present towns of Menzies and Kalgoorlie.

INDUSTRY = Gold mining.

HISTORY = PICKERSGILL, FROST & CAHILL found gold there in 1893. Some of the local mines were the *Lady Montefiore*, the *Caledonian* and the *Pheonix*.³⁸

When it was proposed to establish a townsite here in 1894 the area was known as the 90 MILE Camp on account of its estimated distance from Coolgardie. Being located near Lake Goongarrie, the name Goongarrie was chosen for the townsite when it was gazetted in 1895. The meaning of this Aboriginal word is not known. 1903 there were only sixty six people in the area.³⁹

UTILITIES = The 1897 postal directory includes the Goongarrie Water Supply Company managed by John SPENCE. There were also listings for James BRACKEN as proprietor of a condenser, plus Alfred and D. FLOYED of Floyed Bros as condenser proprietors.⁴⁰ Floyed Bros are also listed in the 1898 directory.⁴¹

POLICE & COURTS = Although a record of the transfer of Constables E. McLERNON and E. P. THOMPSON there in May 1897 does exist,⁴² it is not certain if this actually occurred.⁴³

TRANSPORT SERVICES = According to the 1897 postal directory there was a bi-weekly Cobb & Co coach,⁴⁴ which by the following 1898 postal directory had been upgraded to a daily coach from Coolgardie.⁴⁵ Access by rail was available from the Government lines opening in 1898.⁴⁶

POSTAL & COMMUNICATION SERVICES = By 1895 according to one source there was a Post and Telegraph office.⁴⁷ Although Askin & Nicolson's store and post office are listed in the 1895 postal directory.⁴⁸

POST MASTER

TAYLOR, Henry J. S. = He is listed as the Post Master in the 1897⁴⁹ and the 1898 postal directory.⁵⁰

TELEGRAPH OPERATOR

McPHERSON, Murrey R. = He is listed as a telegraph operator in the 1898 postal directory.⁵¹

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

? **HOTEL** = There were two hotels in 1895, the other presumably being the Goongarrie⁵²

GOONGARRIE HOTEL = The 1895 postal directory lists R A WILLIAMS at the hotel,⁵³ and Robert A Williams is still listed in the 1897 directory.⁵⁴ He is listed at an un-named hotel in the 1898 postal directory.⁵⁵

NINETY MILE HOTEL = James P FITZPATRICK is listed in the 1897 postal directory,⁵⁶ and is listed at an un-named hotel in the 1898 directory.⁵⁷

By 1903 there was one hotel which may have incorporated a general store.⁵⁸

BOARDING HOUSE 1 = Mrs Alice MCKENZIE was listed as operating a boarding house in the 1897⁵⁹ and the 1898 postal directory.⁶⁰

OTHER BUSINESSES

AUCTIONEER & AGENT = Alfred MILLER is listed as an auctioneer and agent in the 1897 postal directory.⁶¹

BAKER & BUTCHER = Andrew J FAULDS is listed as a baker and butcher in the 1897⁶² and the 1898 postal directory.⁶³

BLACKSMITH = Thomas FREEMAN is listed as a blacksmith in the 1898 postal directory.⁶⁴

BUILDER = William Henry COURT is listed as a builder in the 1897 postal directory.⁶⁵
BUTCHER 1 & BAKER = Andrew J FAULDS is listed as a butcher and baker in the 1897⁶⁶ and the 1898 postal directory.⁶⁷
BUTCHER 2 = James WARREN and James BRACKEN of Warren & Bracken are listed in the 1897 postal directory.⁶⁸
CARPENTER = Charles WOOD is listed as a carpenter in the 1898 postal directory.⁶⁹
COMMISSION AGENT = E. G. DAWES involved with Brown & Co is listed as a commission agent in the 1895 postal directory.⁷⁰
COOL DRINK MANUFACTURER 1 = Andrew DADDOW, aerated water manufacturer is listed in the 1898 postal directory.⁷¹
COOL DRINK MANUFACTURER 2 & BUTCHER = James J. WARREN and Robert W. FRANKS of Warren & Franks, aerated water manufacturers and butchers are listed in the 1898 postal directory.⁷²
RESTAURANT 1 = James McKENZIE is listed in the 1897⁷³ and the 1898 postal directory.⁷⁴
RESTAURANT 2 = J. S. BRAITHWAITE is listed with a restaurant in the 1898 postal directory.⁷⁵
STOREKEEPER 1 = Askin & Nicolson's store and post office are listed in the 1895 postal directory.⁷⁶
STOREKEEPER 2 = Bews & Co are listed as storekeepers in the 1895 postal directory.⁷⁷
STOREKEEPER 3 = Ernest KURTH is listed as a storekeeper in the 1897⁷⁸ and the 1898 postal directory.⁷⁹
STOREKEEPER 4 = John MEAGHER and Thomas KERNAN of Meagher & Kernan's store are listed in the 1897 postal directory.⁸⁰ They are also listed in the 1898 postal directory, but with their names reversed.⁸¹
STOREKEEPER 5 = William TINNION and Percy H. MYHILL of Tinnion & Myhill's store are listed in the 1897⁸² and the 1898 postal directory.⁸³
STOREKEEPER 6 = Patrick CLANCY and R. HOGAN of Clancy & Hogan's store are listed in the 1898 postal directory.⁸⁴
STOREKEEPER 7 = H and T GREEN of Green Bros store are listed in the 1898 postal directory.⁸⁵
By 1903 there was a single store which may have been incorporated in the Hotel.⁸⁶
HALLS & CHURCHES = The postal directory lists a Miner's Institute, which included a library in 1897.⁸⁷

THE GRANITES - Former name of - YUNDAMINDERA.

GRANTS PATCH

LOCATION =

INDUSTRY - Gold mining.

HISTORY = In September 1894 Alex GRANT and another man lodged a Reward Claim. Some of the local mines were the *Bent Tree* leases, the *Wentworth*, the *Orinda*, the *Dundas Gold Mine Company*, and the *Ora Banda Amalgamated Gold Mine*, which was the last mine operating there when it was destroyed by fire in 1948.⁸⁸

GRIFFITHSTON - Former name of - LINDEN.

GULLEWA

LOCATION = Latitude 28° 40' south by Longitude 116° 19' east.

INDUSTRY = Gold mining.

HISTORY = Gold was discovered there in 1894 by Jim BYRNE and GRAY, who made the reward claim and by 1895 the area was comprehensively pegged, with some mines purchased by British investors. By mid 1896 there was considerable machinery installed and development of the field.⁸⁹

By 1896 GULLEWA was an important mining centre, and the Gullewa Progress Committee requested the government to declare a townsite. When the town was developed it was positioned away from the mines.⁹⁰ A survey was made in 1897 of the already well set out town. The survey of the town provided one hundred and seventy one domestic Lots with seventeen streets.⁹¹ The townsite was gazetted in 1898 and derives its name from the nearby Gullewa Spring, first recorded by John Forrest in 1873. The name is Aboriginal, of unknown meaning.

In 1901 there were forty houses, and a population of seventy four males and twenty four females.⁹² Two of the major mines closed down in 1907 and various changes of ownership occurred over the following few years.⁹³ Mining has sporadically been engaged in at Gullewa up to at least 2008.⁹⁴

UTILITIES = Water remained a problem until 1897 when a Government well was dug.⁹⁵

POLICE & COURTS = The police tent camp was established in September 1896 and in December 1896 permission was received to construct a bush timber lock-up. No record of better accommodation exists, but it is possible that more refined premises may have been constructed before the station closed in June 1907.⁹⁶

POLICE OFFICERS

CORRY, Joseph Henry [Constable/ 1st class/ No.208] = He transferred there from Moora in September 1905 and then transferred to Geraldton in March 1906.⁹⁷

DUFFY, Edward [Constable/ 1st class/ No. 90] = He transferred there from Mingenew in September 1896 and then transferred to Thomas in September 1898.⁹⁸

HARDY, Leslie William [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.343] = He transferred there from Perth in April 1898 and then transferred to Katanning in August 1902.⁹⁹

SHEIL, James [Constable/ 1st class/ No.128] = He transferred there from Perth in August 1902 and then transferred to Moora in September 1905.¹⁰⁰

SIMPSON, Louis Vincent [Constable/ 1st class/ No.51] = He transferred there from Mingenew in September 1896¹⁰¹ as the original Officer in Charge.¹⁰² and is listed as a Corporal in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁰³ He transferred to Yalgoo in November 1898.¹⁰⁴

TROTMAN, Albert Howard [Constable/ 2nd class/ No.723] = He transferred there from Geraldton in March 1906 and then transferred to Day Dawn in May 1907.¹⁰⁵

ABORIGINAL TRACKERS

BILLY = He died on the 18th of September 1898 and is buried at Gullewa.¹⁰⁶

CEMETERY = This was gazetted in August 1897, although two residents were already interred by then. There are seven graves in this small site.¹⁰⁷

EDUCATION = A State school was opened in the Public Hall in October 1897¹⁰⁸ by John BROWN, but moved into a new building later in the year.

TRANSPORT SERVICES = The 1898 postal directory suggests that transport be hired from Wuraga,¹⁰⁹ but by the 1900 directory a regular tri-weekly coach service from Wuraga is listed.¹¹⁰

POSTAL & COMMUNICATION SERVICES = Mails were bi-weekly by this time in 1897.¹¹¹
POST MASTER

WHITE, Walter S. = He set up a temporary telegraph office in the police camp in September 1897 while the new Post & telegraph office was being built¹¹² and is listed as the postmaster in the 1901 postal directory.¹¹³

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

GULLEWA HOTEL 1 = By 1896/7 there was a wayside inn called the Gullewa hotel operated by Thomas JONES,¹¹⁴ and he is listed in the 1898 postal directory.¹¹⁵ Mary A. JONES is listed at the hotel in the 1900¹¹⁶ and the 1901 postal directory.¹¹⁷ The original Gullewa hotel burnt down in 1911.¹¹⁸

GULLEWA HOTEL 2 = A licence had been issued to John WARD in 1918 to operate a business trading as the Gullewa hotel, but this was terminated in 1919.¹¹⁹

MONARCH HOTEL = This corrugated iron building was operated by Richard WEBB who had requested to transfer his licence from CHAIN PUMP to GULLEWA in 1896.¹²⁰ He is listed there in the 1898 postal directory.¹²¹ Gus KREITMAYER is listed at the hotel in the 1900¹²² and the 1901 postal directory.¹²³ Carl Edward WHELACK was the licensee of the hotel in 1903.¹²⁴ By 1917 the hotel under its new owner B BALSAM incorporated the store and this arrangement apparently continued on into the early 1920's.¹²⁵

YUIN REEF HOTEL = There may have been one other hotel called the *Yuin Reef* which is recorded as being operated sometime post 1911 by George Jargon JENSEN. This information clashes with information from the same source and may actually relate to the Yuin settlement.

OTHER BUSINESSES

BAKER 1 = By 1896/7 P SCHUMAN of Schuman & Kruger operated as the baker, but it is not known if this was as part of the store or a separate business.¹²⁶

BAKER 2 & CONFECTIONER = George POTTINGER is listed as a baker and confectioner in the 1898 postal directory.¹²⁷

BLACKSMITH 1 = Andrew FAULKNER is listed as a blacksmith in the 1898 postal directory.¹²⁸

BLACKSMITH 2 = John WEARNE is listed as a blacksmith in the 1898 postal directory.¹²⁹

BLACKSMITH 3 = Edward GAYNOR is listed as a blacksmith in the 1900 postal directory.¹³⁰

BLACKSMITH 4 = James WHITE is listed as a blacksmith in the 1900 postal directory.¹³¹

BLACKSMITH 3 = John HEENAN is listed as a blacksmith in the 1901 postal directory.¹³²

BUTCHER = By 1896/7 MORRISSEY was the butcher.¹³³ By 1898¹³⁴ until at least 1901 Thomas & Michael MORRISSEY are listed in the postal directory.¹³⁵

CARPENTER 1 = Phillip DUFFIELD is listed as a carpenter in the 1898¹³⁶ and the 1900 postal directory.¹³⁷

CARPENTER 2 = James W. LANG is listed as a carpenter in the 1898¹³⁸ and the 1900 postal directory.¹³⁹

CORDIAL MANUFACTURER = George HICKOX is listed as a cordial manufacturer in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁴⁰

ENGINEER 1 = Fred H. GEARY is listed as an engineer in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁴¹

ENGINEER 2 = George Le FEURRE is listed as an engineer in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁴²

ENGINEER 3 = Edward MOULE is listed as an engineer in the 1898¹⁴³ and the 1900 postal directory.¹⁴⁴

ENGINEER 4 = Fred SQUIRES is listed as an engineer in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁴⁵

MARKET GARDENER = Louis RHODES is listed as a market gardener in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁴⁶

SADDLER = Alfred CORNELIUS is listed as a saddler in the 1900¹⁴⁷ and the 1901 postal directory.¹⁴⁸

STOREKEEPER 1 - By 1896/7 there was a store operated by SCHUMAN & KRUGER.¹⁴⁹ Schumann & Kruger & Co are listed under merchants, with H SCHUMANN as Manager in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁵⁰ There is an Alfred B ABRAHAMS Managing Kruger & Co listed in the 1900 postal directory, but it is not known if there is an association.¹⁵¹

STOREKEEPER 2 = Charles BENNETT is listed as a storekeeper in the 1898 postal directory.¹⁵²

STOREKEEPER [2] 3 = William R EASSON is listed as a storekeeper in the 1900¹⁵³ and the 1901 postal directory.¹⁵⁴

GUMS [THE]

LOCATION = on the old road between the present town of Sandstone and the abandoned town of Lawlers.¹⁵⁵

TRANSPORT SERVICES = This was a coaching way station.¹⁵⁶

HOTELS & ACCOMMODATION

THE GUMS HOTEL = The hotel was operating circa 1908.¹⁵⁷

GUTHA

LOCATION = Latitude 29° 00' south by Longitude 115° 57' east. About twenty five kilometres north of Morawa.

HISTORY = In 1913 it was decided to establish a rail station here on the Wongan Hills to Mullewa railway. The district surveyor suggested the name "Muthingutha", the Aboriginal name of a nearby rockhole. This was shortened to Gutha by the Lands Department, and Gutha siding was established in 1913. The location was gazetted a townsite in 1914.

¹ HEYDON, P R - *Nannine by the Lake A Story of the First Town on the Murchison Goldfields*. - Hesperian Press. Victoria Park, WA. 1990. p 55.

² HEYDON, P R - *Nannine by the Lake A Story of the First Town on the Murchison Goldfields*. - Hesperian Press. Victoria Park, WA. 1990. p 55.

³ SHEPPARD, Bob - *Barb of the Spear*. - Warrigal Press. W.A. 1987. p 81.

⁴ GEORGE HOPE'S - *Murchison Goldfields* - supplement to the *Geraldton Express*. 1897.

-
- ⁵ HEYDON, P R - *Nannine by the Lake A Story of the First Town on the Murchison Goldfields*. - Hesperian Press. Victoria Park, WA. 1990. p 124.
- ⁶ HEYDON, P R - *Nannine by the Lake A Story of the First Town on the Murchison Goldfields*. - Hesperian Press. Victoria Park, WA. 1990. p 124.
- ⁷ HIGHAM, Geoffrey - *Where was that ? : An Historical Gazetteer of Western Australia*. - Geoproject Solutions Pty Ltd. Winthrop. W.A. 2004
- ⁸ HIGHAM, Geoffrey - *Where was that ? : An Historical Gazetteer of Western Australia*. - Geoproject Solutions Pty Ltd. Winthrop. W.A. 2004.
- ⁹ Ajana C.W.A. - *My Home Town of Ajana*. - Morawa District Historical Society archives.
- ¹⁰ Ajana C.W.A. - *My Home Town of Ajana*. - Morawa District Historical Society archives.
- ¹¹ HIGHAM, Geoffrey - *Where Was That ? An Historical Gazetteer of Western Australia*. - Geoproject Solutions Pty Ltd. Winthrop. W.A. 2nd ed 2006.
- ¹² Ajana C.W.A. - *My Home Town of Ajana*. - Morawa District Historical Society archives.
- ¹³ FORREST, K [Kay] - *The Challenge and the Chance : The Colonisation and Settlement of North West Australia 1861 to 1914*. - Hesperian Press. Carlisle, Western Australia. 1996. pp 146-148.
- ¹⁴ FORREST, K [Kay] - *The Challenge and the Chance : The Colonisation and Settlement of North West Australia 1861 to 1914*. - Hesperian Press. Carlisle, Western Australia. 1996. pp 146-148.
- ¹⁵ FORREST, K [Kay] - *The Challenge and the Chance : The Colonisation and Settlement of North West Australia 1861 to 1914*. - Hesperian Press. Carlisle, Western Australia. 1996. pp 146-148.
- ¹⁶ HEYDON, P R - *Nannine by the Lake A Story of the First Town on the Murchison Goldfields*. - Hesperian Press. Victoria Park, WA. 1990. p 125.
- ¹⁷ PALMER, Alex - *The Coach Roads to Cue and Beyond*. - Hesperian Press & LAP Industries. 1993. pp 70-71.
- ¹⁸ PALMER, Alex - *The Coach Roads to Cue and Beyond*. - Hesperian Press & LAP Industries. 1993. p 58.
- ¹⁹ PALMER, Alex - *The Coach Roads to Cue and Beyond*. - Hesperian Press & LAP Industries. 1993. p 71.
- ²⁰ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ²¹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ²² Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ²³ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ²⁴ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ²⁵ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ²⁶ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 91.
- ²⁷ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 91.
- ²⁸ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 91.
- ²⁹ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 91.
- ³⁰ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 111.
- ³¹ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. pp 111-112.
- ³² Public Records Office [W.A.] Accessions 755. Archive Notes 5. Item 1.
- ³³ Postal directory 1920. p 70.
- ³⁴ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. pp 111-112.
- ³⁵ HEYDON, P R - *The History of the Postmasters' Association in Western Australia*. - p 145.
- ³⁶ AUSTIN, Jeff & GUNZBURG, Adrian - *Rails through the Bush : Timber and Firewood Tramway and Railway Contractors of Western Australia*. 2008. Rail Heritage W.A. Bassendean. 2008. p 269.
- ³⁷ AUSTIN, Jeff & GUNZBURG, Adrian - *Rails through the Bush : Timber and Firewood Tramway and Railway Contractors of Western Australia*. - Rail Heritage W.A. Bassendean. p 145.
- ³⁸ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ³⁹ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁴⁰ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁴¹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁴² *Police Gazette* [W.A.] 19/97
- ⁴³ PASHLEY, A.R. [Don] - *Policing Our State A History of Police Stations and Police Officers in Western Australia 1829 - 1945*. - Educant. W.A. 2000. p 230.
- ⁴⁴ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁴⁵ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁴⁶ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁴⁷ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁴⁸ Postal directory 1895. p 108.
- ⁴⁹ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁵⁰ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁵¹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁵² KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁵³ Postal directory 1895. p 108.
- ⁵⁴ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁵⁵ Postal directory 1898. p 131.

-
- ⁵⁶ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁵⁷ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁵⁸ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁵⁹ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁶⁰ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁶¹ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁶² Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁶³ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁶⁴ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁶⁵ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁶⁶ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁶⁷ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁶⁸ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁶⁹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁷⁰ Postal directory 1895. p 108.
- ⁷¹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁷² Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁷³ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁷⁴ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁷⁵ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁷⁶ Postal directory 1895. p 108.
- ⁷⁷ Postal directory 1895. p 108.
- ⁷⁸ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁷⁹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁸⁰ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁸¹ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁸² Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁸³ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁸⁴ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁸⁵ Postal directory 1898. p 131.
- ⁸⁶ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁸⁷ Postal directory 1897. p 139.
- ⁸⁸ KING, Norma - *Ghost Towns of the North Country*. - 1974.
- ⁸⁹ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 95.
- ⁹⁰ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- ⁹¹ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- ⁹² PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 16.
- ⁹³ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. pp 98-99.
- ⁹⁴ Information from - WALTER, Malcolm
- ⁹⁵ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- ⁹⁶ PASHLEY, A.R. [Don] - *Policing Our State A History of Police Stations and Police Officers in Western Australia 1829 - 1945*. - Educant. W.A. 2000. p 241.
- ⁹⁷ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ⁹⁸ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ⁹⁹ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ¹⁰⁰ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ¹⁰¹ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ¹⁰² PASHLEY, A.R. [Don] - *Policing Our State A History of Police Stations and Police Officers in Western Australia 1829 - 1945*. - Educant. W.A. 2000. p 241.
- ¹⁰³ Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- ¹⁰⁴ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ¹⁰⁵ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ¹⁰⁶ SISSON. Graeme [Comp] - Records held by W.A. Police and W.A. Police Historical Society.[Date March 14 2010]
- ¹⁰⁷ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. Page 97.
- ¹⁰⁸ Public Records Office [W.A.] W.A. Almanac 382. Accessions 668.
- ¹⁰⁹ Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- ¹¹⁰ Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- ¹¹¹ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. pp 96-97.
- ¹¹² PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. pp 96-97.
- ¹¹³ Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- ¹¹⁴ PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- ¹¹⁵ Postal directory 1898. p 149.

-
- 116 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 117 Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- 118 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 99.
- 119 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 99.
- 120 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- 121 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 122 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 123 Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- 124 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 32.
- 125 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 99.
- 126 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- 127 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 128 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 129 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 130 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 131 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 132 Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- 133 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- 134 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 135 Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- 136 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 137 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 138 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 139 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 140 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 141 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 142 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 143 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 144 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 145 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 146 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 147 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 148 Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- 149 PALMER, Alex - *Yalgoo*. - LAP Industries. North Lake. 1985. p 96.
- 150 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 151 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 152 Postal directory 1898. p 149.
- 153 Postal directory 1900. p 134.
- 154 Postal directory 1901. p 125.
- 155 SHEPPARD, Bob - *Barb of the Spear*. - Warrigal Press. W.A. 1987. p 95.
- 156 SHEPPARD, Bob - *Barb of the Spear*. - Warrigal Press. W.A. 1987. p 95.
- 157 SHEPPARD, Bob - *Barb of the Spear*. - Warrigal Press. W.A. 1987. p 95.